MR. SKAAR: My name is Vic, V-I-C, S-K-A-A-R.

7 For the record, I'm a retired public health

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8 professional. I'm currently an environmental manager,

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- 9 certified in the state of Nevada. Foremost, I'm an
- 10 American. I'm an American and by choice I happen to
- 11 live and reside in Nevada, Las Vegas, Nevada. I
- 12 suspect that most of the people in that hearing room
- 13 are basically the same as me, Americans who live here
- 14 by choice, not necessarily born here.
- 15 As an American, I support the storage of the
- 16 government-owned nuclear materials at Yucca Mountain
- 17 and because of security, this material, this
- 18 government-owned material, it is not waste material.
- 19 It is important that the government bring all of this
- 20 material together under one roof in one warehouse so
- 21 they have security of the material. It's a retrievable
- 22 storage in a government facility. It is not a dump.
- 23 This is a renewable energy source, as has been stated
- 24 by others. It appears to be the most logical site, not
- only is it the only site, so therefore, it's quite
- 1 logical.
- 2 Far too much money has been spent to admit
- 3 defeat and start over. The site is ideal, ideal
- 4 location. No exposure to the general public. The
- 5 material is not waste, as I've said before. The site
- 6 is more of a warehouse than a dump. It should be
- 7 insulting for this multibillion-dollar site to be
- 8 referred to as a dump. We understand that that sells

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- 9 newspapers and makes good media hype, but it's not
- 10 technically correct.
- My personal experience -- 35 and a half years
- 12 ago, I was exposed, ingested plutonium 239 resulting
- 13 from a broken arrow, which is a military term for a
- 14 collision or any incident involving a nuclear weapon
- 15 during the Cold War. A Strategic Air Command B-52, the
- 16 bomber, KS-135, a tanker, collided over Spain during a
- 17 refueling incident which went on for 26 years. The
- 18 four weapons aboard the B-52 were released from the
- 19 aircraft and floated to the Earth. Two of them landed
- 20 intact because they had good parachute deployments and
- 21 they landed intact in a village of Palomares, Spain.
- 22 One landed on land. The fourth one landed in the
- 23 water. The other two landed in the village with such
- 24 an impact from 30,000 feet that the high explosives
- 25 that detonate the weapon exploded on impact and broke 0060
 - the casing open and the dioxide was released to a
- windstorm. A plume contaminated some 450 acres.
- I was there 73 days and I have documented
- 4 record, my medical records, if you will, where I was
- 5 exposed. I am a member of the High 26, which at that
- 6 time, were selected by those of us with urinalysis on
- 7 record, that had seven percent or greater of whole body
- 8 dose recorded. There were 26 of us out of the 700 or
- 9 so that was there. The record at the time, the
- 10 officials at the time recommended that we be evaluated
- 11 during our lifetimes and postmortems thereafter because

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- I thank God that I'm alive after 35 and a
- 14 half years and I don't have any evidence of cancer,
- 15 according to doctors. It took me 16 months after I
- 16 left the site before my urinalysis returned to normal.
- 17 There was no detect for plutonium.
- 18 I conclude that for those that object to the
- 19 repository based on human health -- and that term is
- 20 thrown around by everybody out there -- the most
- 21 ignorant people will be discussing human health and
- 22 something called the environment. Well, I would
- 23 recommend that the folks, the authority for human
- 24 health issues is the toxicological profiles that are
- 25 done by the U.S. Department of Health and Human

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- 1 Services, which is the agency for toxic substance and
- 2 disease registry -- agency for toxic substance and
- 3 disease registry. It is a division of the U.S.
- 4 Department of Health and Human Services. On that staff
- 5 are also EPA, Environmental Protection Agency
- 6 scientists. So it is a combination of findings from
- 7 two agencies, one department and one agency of the
- 8 Federal Government. It is the authority mandated by
- 9 Congress that this agency had studied 100 of the most
- 10 toxic chemicals known to man and plutonium was one of
- 11 them.
- 12 Ionizing radiation, this profile covers all
- 13 of the ionizing radiation. In this document, if people
- 14 studied this document, they would realize that there

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- 15 are two overriding concepts of toxicology. One, is the
- 16 dose makes the poison. And the second is, zero
- 17 exposure is still equal to zero risk. And since the
- 18 general public will not be exposed to plutonium,
- 19 whether it's in transport or whether it's in storage,
- 20 then we ought to look at human health issues rather
- 21 than emotional issues.
- 22 And there is another aspect of what we've
- 23 heard tonight. To compare the medical effects on
- 24 humans from the fallout of the air test, okay, out at
- 25 the test site, above-ground tests, to compare those 0062
- 1 medical effects with the plutonium as it would be
- 2 stored and secured at Yucca Mountain, is like apples
- 3 and oranges. There is no comparison because there is
- 4 no fallout from this material. It is just almost
- 5 inert, if it's handled properly.
- 6 Thank you for your interest.

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